

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 1 of 8).

**SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameters Measured: C, L, R, |Z|, D, Q, ESR, G, X, B,  $\theta$ .  $\Delta$  (deviation) and  $\Delta\%$  (percent deviation) for C, L, R, |Z|.

Measurement Circuit Modes: Auto, Series and Parallel.

Parameter Combinations:

Series circuit mode	C-D or Q or ESR L-D or Q or ESR R-X or L  Z  - $\theta$
---------------------	--

Parallel circuit mode	C-D or Q or G L-D or Q or G R-B or C  Z  - $\theta$
-----------------------	--

Display: Normal mode: 4-1/2 digit, maximum display 19999.  
High resolution mode: 5-1/2 digit, maximum display 199999.

(Number of significant digits displayed changes depending on measurement frequency, test signal level and measurement range).

Measurement Terminals: Four terminal pair configuration (high and low terminals for current and potential terminals) with guard terminal.

Range Modes: Auto and Manual (up-down).

Measurement Frequencies: 10kHz, 20kHz, 40kHz, 100kHz, 200kHz, 400kHz, 1MHz, 2MHz, 4MHz and 10MHz  $\pm 0.01\%$ .

Test Signal Level: 1mV to 1Vrms, continuously variable in 3 ranges. Test voltage and current can be monitored at front panel display.

Deviation Measurement: When REF VALUE STORE button is pressed, the existing measured value is stored as a reference value. Next, pressing  $\Delta$  or  $\Delta\%$  button offsets displayed value to zero. Deviation is displayed as the difference between the referenced value and subsequent result. (Deviation spread in counts is -199999 to 199999 or from -199.99% to 199.99%).

Offset Adjustment: Stray capacitance, residual inductance, resistance and conductance of test fixture or test leads can be compensated for as follows:

C: up to 20pF  
L: up to 2000nH  
R: up to 0.5 $\Omega$   
G: up to 5 $\mu$ S

Self Test: Performs cyclic operation of internal function tests and displays diagnostic code sets (when any abnormality is detected).

DC Bias: Two external DC bias input connectors on rear panel, maximum  $\pm 35$ V and  $\pm 200$ Vdc.

Bias input characteristics:  
100 $\Omega \pm 10\%$ , 0.1A max (for max  $\pm 35$ V input).  
150k $\Omega \pm 10\%$ , 1.3mA max (for max  $\pm 200$ V input).

DC Bias Monitor: Bias voltage monitor output (for both internal and external biases), BNC connector, output impedance 30k $\Omega$ .

Trigger: Internal, external or manual.

GENERAL

Operating Temperature and Humidity: 0 $^{\circ}$ C to 55 $^{\circ}$ C at 95% RH (to 40 $^{\circ}$ C).

Power Requirements: 100/120/220V  $\pm 10\%$ , 240V +5% - 10%, 48 - 66Hz.

Power Consumption: 165VA max with any option.

Dimensions:

425.5(W) x 188 (H) x 574 (D) mm  
(16-3/4" x 7-3/8" x 22-5/8")

Weight: Approximately 18kg (Std).

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 2 of 8).

Range and Accuracy:

Accuracies apply under the following measurement conditions for all test parameters:

- 1) Warm-up time: at least 30 minutes.
- 2) Test signal level setting:  
MULTIPLIER: X 1 or X 0.1  
OSC LEVEL: Fully clockwise
- 3) CABLE LENGTH switch setting:  
"0" position.
- 4) ZERO offset adjustment appropriately completed.
- 5) Environmental temperature:  
23°C ±5°C  
(At 0°C to 55°C, error doubles).

6) Significant display readout should be more than 20 counts.

7) Measurement ranges in normal mode except those specifically noted.

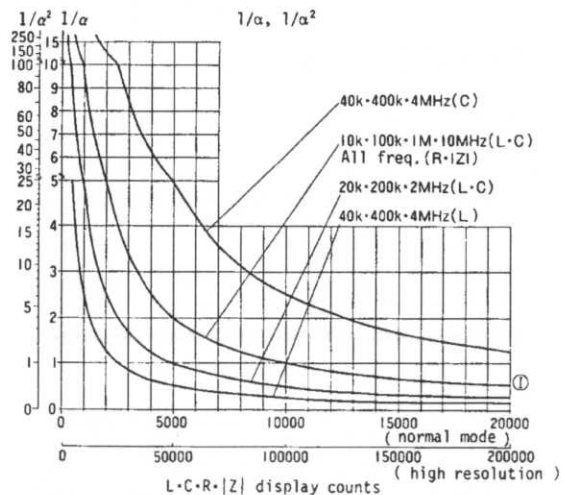
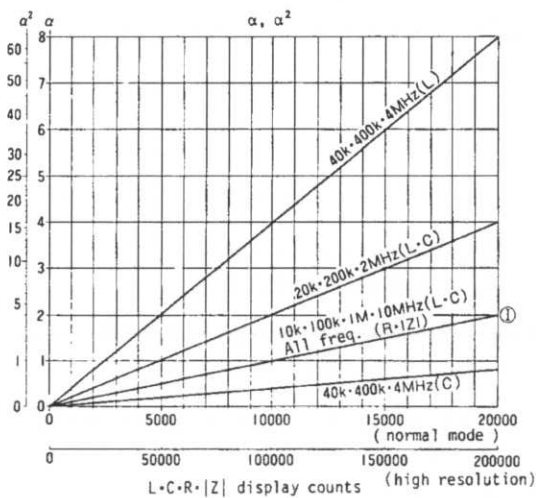
Accuracy in table is ±(% of rdg + error counts + residual counts) except for D and θ:

D accuracy:  
±(% of rdg + D error value + count)

θ accuracy:  
±degrees

Error count applies to significant display readouts (neglects less significant digit data).

ACCURACY COEFFICIENTS



{ Horizontal axis scales represent display counts in DISPLAY A and vertical axis scales represent accuracy coefficients  $\alpha$ ,  $\alpha^2$ ,  $1/\alpha$  and  $1/\alpha^2$ . }

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 3 of 8).

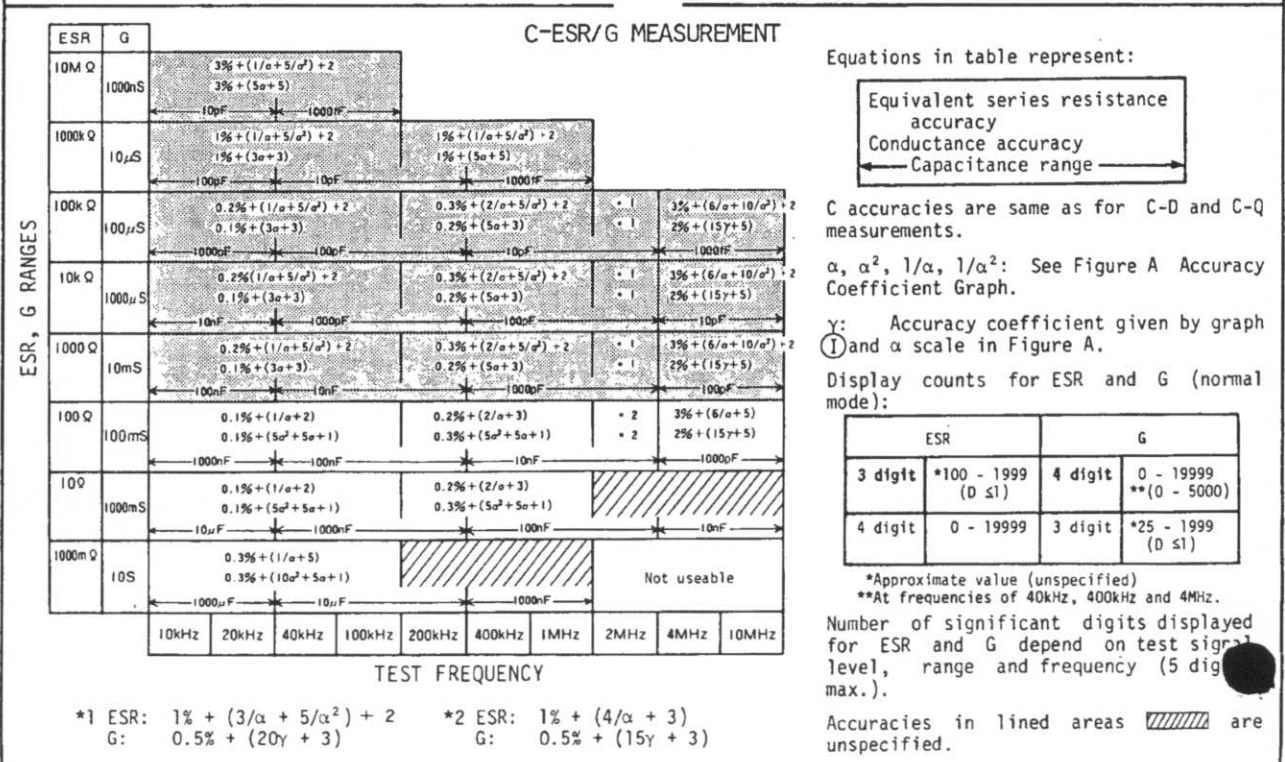
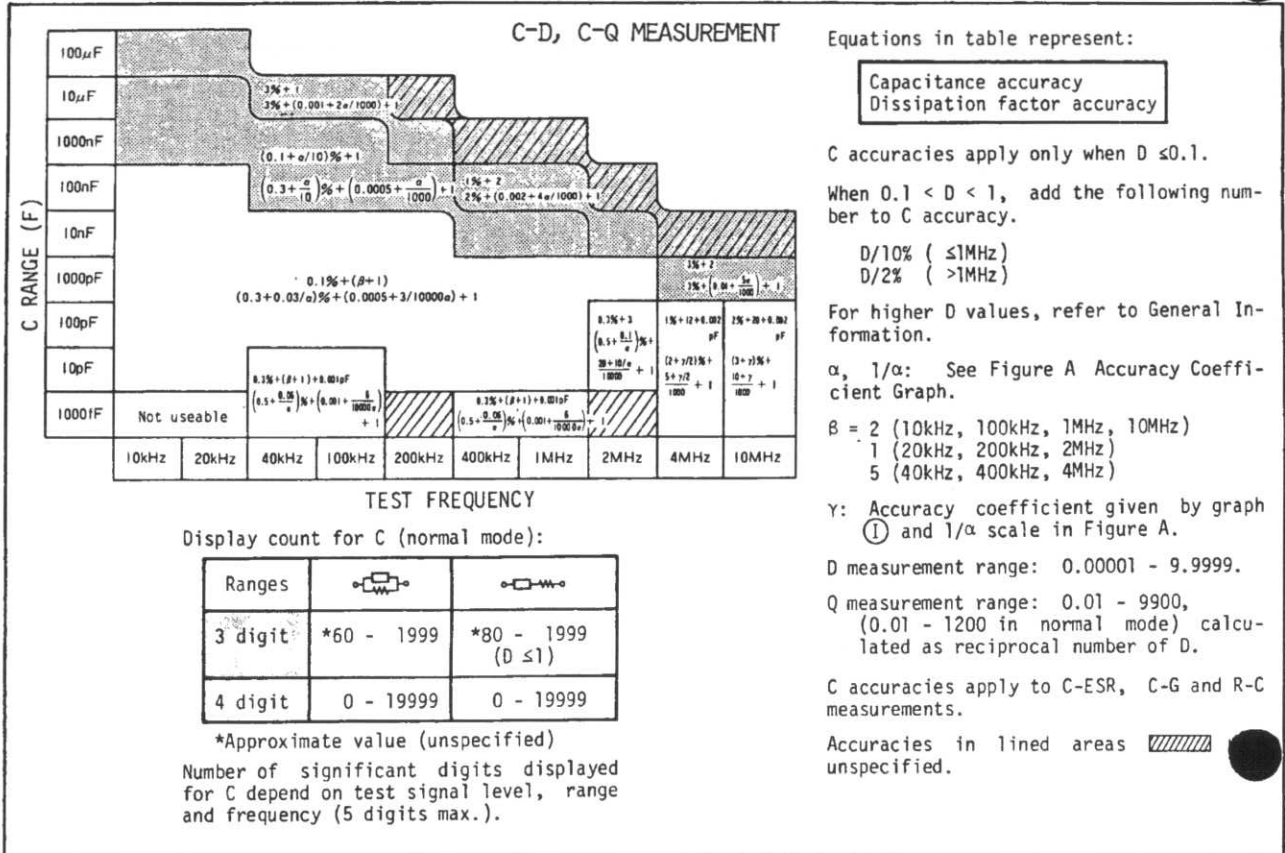


Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 4 of 8).

### L-D, L-Q MEASUREMENT

L RANGE (H)	100H									
	10H									
	1000mH									
	100mH									
	10mH									
	1000μH									
	100μH									
	10μH									
	1000nH									
	100nH									
TEST FREQUENCY										
10kHz    20kHz    40kHz    100kHz    200kHz    400kHz    1MHz    2MHz    4MHz    10MHz										

Equations in table represent:

Inductance accuracy  
Dissipation factor accuracy

L accuracies only apply when  $D \leq 0.1$ .  
When  $0.1 < D < 1$ , add the following number to L accuracy:  
 $D/10\%$  ( $\leq 1\text{MHz}$ )  
 $D/2\%$  ( $> 1\text{MHz}$ )

For higher D values, refer to General Information.

$\alpha, 1/\alpha$ : See Figure A Accuracy Coefficient Graph.

$\gamma$ : Accuracy coefficient given by graph ① and  $\alpha$  scale in Figure A.

D measurement range: 0.00001 - 9.9999

Q measurement range: 0.01 - 9900, (0.01 - 1200 in normal mode) calculated as reciprocal number of D.

Display count for L (normal mode):

Range		
3 digit	*60 - 1999	*800 - 1999 ( $D \leq 1$ )
4 digit	0 - 19999	0 - 19999

\*Approximate value (unspecified).

Number of significant digits displayed for L depend on test signal level, range and frequency (5 digits max.).

L accuracies apply to L-ESR, L-G and R-L measurements.

Accuracies in lined areas are unspecified.

### L-ESR/G MEASUREMENT

ESR, G RANGES	ESR	G									
	10MΩ	1000nS									
	1000kΩ	10μS									
	100kΩ	100μS									
	10kΩ	1000μS									
	1000Ω	10mS									
	100Ω	100mS									
	10Ω	1000mS									
	1000mΩ	10S									
	TEST FREQUENCY										
10kHz    20kHz    40kHz    100kHz    200kHz    400kHz    1MHz    2MHz    4MHz    10MHz											

Equations in table represent:

Equivalent series resistance accuracy  
Conductance accuracy  
Inductance range

Inductance accuracies are same as for L-D, L-Q measurements.

$\alpha, \alpha^2, 1/\alpha, 1/\alpha^2$ : See Figure A Accuracy Coefficient Graph.

$\gamma$ : Accuracy coefficient given by graph ① and  $\alpha$  scale in Figure A.

Display counts for ESR and G (normal mode).

ESR		G	
3 digit	*50 - 1999 ( $D \leq 1$ )	4 digit	0 - 19999 **(0 - 10000)
4 digit	0 - 19999	3 digit	*25 - 1999 ( $D \leq 1$ )

\*Approximate value (unspecified)  
\*\*At frequencies of 40kHz, 400kHz and 4MHz.

Number of significant digits displayed for ESR and G depend on test signal level, range and frequency (5 digits max.).

Accuracies in lined areas are unspecified.

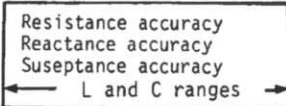
\*1 ESR:  $1\% + (20\alpha^2 + 20\gamma) + 2$   
G:  $0.5\% + (5/\alpha + 3)$

\*2 ESR:  $0.5\% + (6\alpha + 5)$   
G:  $0.5\% + (2/\alpha^2 + 3/\alpha + 2)$

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 5 of 8).

R		X		B		R-X/B & R-L/C MEASUREMENTS							
						Accuracy	Range	Accuracy	Range				
R, X, B RANGES	10M	10M	1000n	5% + 1	5% + (20α² + 5α + 1)	3% + (2/α + 5)	100H	10H	1000F	10F			
				1000k	100k	3% + 1	3% + (20α² + 5α + 1)	1% + (2/α + 5)	10H	1000mH	1000F	1000F	
				100k		1% + (2/α + 3)	1% + (2/α + 5)	100pF	10pF	1000F	1000F		
	100k	100k	100μ	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + 1	(0.2 + 0.2α)% + 1	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + (20α² + 3α + 1)	(0.2 + 0.2α)% + (20α² + 10α + 1)	100mH	100nH	10pF	1000F		
				0.1% + (2/α + 3)	0.2% + (2/α + 3)	1000pF	100pF	10pF	1000F	1000F			
				10k	10k	1000μ	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + 1	(0.2 + 0.2α)% + 1	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + (20α² + 3α + 1)	(0.2 + 0.2α)% + (20α² + 10α + 1)	100mH	10mH	1000μH
	0.1% + (2/α + 3)	0.2% + (2/α + 3)	10nF	1000pF			100pF	1000F	1000F				
	1000	1000	10m	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + 1	(0.2 + 0.2α)% + 1	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + (20α² + 3α + 1)	(0.2 + 0.2α)% + (20α² + 10α + 1)	10mH	1000μH	100μH	10μH		
				0.1% + (2/α + 3)	0.2% + (2/α + 3)	100nF	10nF	1000pF	1000F	1000F			
				100	100	100m	0.1% + 3	0.2% + 3	0.5% + 5	2% + 7	1000μH	100μH	1000nH
	0.1% + (10α + 3)	0.2% + (10α + 3)	* 3	2% + 100α + 5			1000nF	100nF	10nF	1000pF	1000pF		
	10	10	1000m	0.1% + 3	0.2% + 3	0.5% + 5	2% + 7	100μH	10μH	1000nH	100nH		
0.1% + (10α + 3)				0.2% + (10α + 3)	* 3	2% + 100α + 5	10μF	1000nF	100nH	10nF			
0.1% + (2/α² + 2/α + 1)				0.2% + (2/α² + 2/α + 1)	* 3	2% + (5/α + 5)	1000pF	100pF	1000nF	100nF			
1000m	1000m	10	0.3% + 3	0.5% + 5	Not useable								
			0.3% + (10α + 5)	0.5% + (10α + 5)									
			0.3% + (2/α² + 2/α + 1)	0.5% + (3α² + 3/α + 1)									
				10kHz	20kHz	40kHz	100kHz	200kHz	400kHz	1MHz	2MHz	4MHz	10MHz

Equations in table represent:



R accuracies apply only when Q ≤ 0.1 (D ≥ 10). For higher Q values, refer to General Information.

α, α², 1/α, 1/α²: See Figure A Accuracy Coefficient Graph.

δ:  $\frac{X \text{ rdg}}{10000}$  (normal mode)

$\frac{X \text{ rdg}}{100000}$  (high resolution mode)

(X rdg = reactance reading in counts).

C accuracies are same as for C-D, C-Q measurements.

L accuracies are same as for L-D, L-Q measurements.

Display counts for R, X, B, L and C (normal mode):

	3 digit	4 digit
Rs	*36 - 1999	0 - 19999
X		
Rp	*50 - 1999 (Q ≤ 1)	0 - 19999
L	*56 - 1999	0 - 19999 (D ≤ 2)

	4 digit	3 digit
B	0 - 19999	*36 - 1999
C	0 - 1999 (3 digit)	*56 - 1999 **(140 - 1999)

\*Approximate value (unspecified).  
\*\*At frequencies of 40kHz, 400kHz, and 4MHz.

Subscripts s and p signify series and parallel modes, respectively.

Number of significant digits displayed for R, X and B depend on test signal level, range and frequency (5 digits max.).

Accuracies in lined areas are unspecified.

\*1 X: 1% + (20α² + 20α + 1)  
B: 0.5% + (3/α² + 3/α + 1)  
\*2 X: 1% + (20α² + 20α + 1)  
B: 0.5% + (2/α + 3)  
\*3 X: 0.5% + (10α + 5)  
B: 0.5% + (2/α + 3)

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 6 of 8).

Z  - θ MEASUREMENT																			
Z  RANGE	10M Ω	5% + 1 0.1' + 0.1' / α								Equations in table represent: <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 2px; display: inline-block;">                         Impedance accuracy Phase angle accuracy                     </div> α, 1/α: See Figure A Accuracy Coefficient Graph. θ measurement range: -180.000° - +180.000° Display counts for  Z  and θ (normal mode): <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Ranges</th> <th> Z </th> <th>θ</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td></td> <td>*36 - 1999</td> <td>0 - 18000</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>0 - 19999</td> <td>0 - 18000</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> *Approximate value (unspecified). Number of significant digits displayed for  Z  and θ depend on test signal level, range and frequency (5 digits max.). Accuracies in lined areas  are unspecified.	Ranges	Z	θ		*36 - 1999	0 - 18000		0 - 19999	0 - 18000
	Ranges	Z	θ																
		*36 - 1999	0 - 18000																
		0 - 19999	0 - 18000																
	1000k Ω	3% + 1 0.05' + 0.1' / α																	
	100k Ω	(0.1 + 0.2α)% + 1 0.05' + 0.05' / α		(0.2 + 0.2α)% + 1 0.05' + 0.05' / α		1% + 2 0.1' + 0.1' / α		3% + 3 0.4' + 0.4' / α											
	10k Ω	0.1% + 3 0.05' + 0.05' / α		0.2% + 3 0.05' + 0.05' / α		2% + 7 0.4' + 0.4' / α		Not useable											
	1000 Ω																		
	100 Ω	0.3% + 5 0.1' + 0.1' / α		0.5% + 5 0.1' + 0.1' / α		Not useable													
	10 Ω																		
1000m Ω	0.3% + 5 0.1' + 0.1' / α		0.5% + 5 0.1' + 0.1' / α		Not useable														
100k Hz										20k Hz	40k Hz	100k Hz	200k Hz	400k Hz	1MHz	2MHz	4MHz	10MHz	
TEST FREQUENCY																			

OPTIONS

Option 001: Internal dc bias source remotely controllable from 0V to ±35V in 1mV (minimum) steps.

Bias control range and accuracy:

Range	step	Accuracy
±(.000 - .999)V	1mV	±(0.5% of rdg + 2mV)
±(1.00 - 9.00)V	10mV	±(0.5% of rdg + 4mV)
±(10.0 - 35.0)V	0.1V	±(0.5% of rdg + 20mV)

\*Accuracies apply when DC BIAS switch is set to: INT 35V/100V (≤.1μF) position. In INT 35V/100V (≤2F) position, ±(2% of setting + 20mV) on all ranges.

Bias output characteristics:

220Ω ±10%, 40mA max. (C≤0.1μF)  
1050Ω ±10%, 10mA max. (C≤200μF)

Control: Remote control by HP 16023B DC Bias Controller or by HP-IB controller.

Control input: 24 pin connector input for 16023B or HP-IB connector. Mating connector: HP part number 1251-0292, AMPHENOL 57-40240.

Option 002: Internal dc bias source remotely controllable from 0V to ±99.9V in 0.1V (minimum) steps.

Bias control range: ±(00.0V - 99.9V), 0.1V steps.

Accuracy: ±(2% of setting + 40mV)

Bias output characteristics:

50kΩ ±10%, 2mA max.

Control: same as Option 001.

Control input: same as Option 001.

Option 003: Provides continuous memorization of control settings powered by stand-by battery. Memorizes the following data and control settings:

- 1) Front panel pushbutton control settings (except SELF TEST function).
- 2) Offset control values for test fixture or leads.

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 7 of 8).

3) Reference value of deviation measurement.

These memories are maintained if the instrument loses power. Memorized control settings are restored by turning the instrument on or by pressing front panel keys.

Option 004: 10 spot test signal frequencies selectable in a 1-3-5-10 step sequence instead of standard test signal frequencies. Option frequencies are: 10kHz, 30kHz, 50kHz, 100kHz, 300kHz, 500kHz, 1MHz, 3MHz, 5MHz and 10MHz  $\pm 0.01\%$ .

Option 101: HP-IB Compatible (data output and remote control per IEEE-STD-488-1975).

Remotely controllable functions:

- 1) Display A functions (L, C, R,  $|Z|-\theta$ ).
- 2) Deviation functions ( $\Delta$ ,  $\Delta\%$ , RECALL, STORE).
- 3) LCRZ Range.
- 4) Display B functions (D, Q, ESR, G, X, B, L, C).
- 5) Circuit mode.
- 6) High resolution.
- 7) Self test.
- 8) Trigger.
- 9) Test signal frequency.
- 10) Test signal level check functions.
- 11) Test signal level multiplier.
- 12) Zero offset.
- 13) DC bias voltage (options 001 and 002 only).

Data output: L or C with D, Q, ESR or G; R with X, B, L or C;  $|Z|$  with  $\theta$ ;  $\Delta$  or  $\Delta\%$ ; reference value in deviation measurement; test signal voltage and current; front panel control settings status (circuit mode, test frequency, Display A and Display B functions).

Internal function allowable subsets: SH1, AH1, T5, L4, SR1, RL1, DC1 and DT1.

Data output format: Either of two formats may be selected (switchable on internal circuit board):

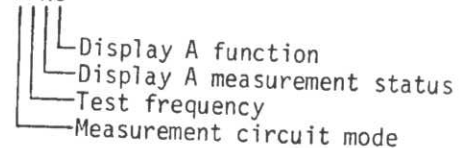
Format A.

PFNC N.NNNNNE NN,ND N.NNNNNE NN  $\text{\textcircled{C}}\text{\textcircled{L}}\text{\textcircled{F}}$

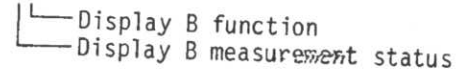
Format B.

PFNC N.NNNNNE NN,  
ND N.NNNNNE NN  $\text{\textcircled{C}}\text{\textcircled{L}}\text{\textcircled{F}}$

PFNC



ND



Option 102: HP-IB Compatible (data output and remote control per IEEE-STD-488-1975). Opto-isolator coupled interfacing. Data input/output format is same as Option 101.

Option 907: Front handle kit, for front handle installation.

Option 908: Rack flange kit, for mounting in IEC standard rack.

Option 909: Rack flange & handle kit, for rack mounting and front handle installation.

Option 910: Extra manual.

Special frequency option: One or two test frequencies can be installed in addition to standard (or Option 004) 10-spot test frequencies.

Available frequency range:

10kHz - 10.7MHz.

Frequency accuracy: 0.1%.

Table 1-1. Specifications (sheet 8 of 8).

<u>ACCESSORIES</u>	
Accessories supplied: 16047A Test Fixture, direct coupled, 4-terminal pair configuration. Three kinds of contact electrode modules are included for components with either axial, radial or radial short leads. Useable on all 4275A ranges.	
Accessories available:	
16047B:	Test Fixture, cable connection type, 4-terminal pair, useable with dc biases up to 200 volts. Protective cover provided as safeguard against high potential hazards. Three kinds of contact electrode modules are furnished (same as for 16047A). Useable on all ranges at frequencies below 2MHz.
16047C:	Test Fixture, direct coupled, 2-terminal. Useable on all 4275A ranges (especially for high frequency measurements requiring high accuracy).
16048A:	Test Leads with BNC connectors, 4-terminal pair, 1m long.
16048B:	Test Leads with miniature rf connectors for system applications, 4-terminal pair, 1m long.
16048C:	Test Clip Cable with special alligator clips, 4 terminal. Useable for low frequency measurements below 100kHz ( $C > 1000\text{pF}$ , $L > 100\mu\text{H}$ ).
16034B:	Test Fixture, tweezer type, 3 terminal. Useable in high impedance measurements ( $> 50\Omega$ ), lead-less components on all 4275A frequency ranges.
16023B:	Bias Controller. For setting internal dc bias voltage of 4275A (option 001 or 002) in three digits (set into control switch).
Bias voltage control range: $\pm 0.000\text{V}$ to $\pm 99.9\text{V}$ .	

Table 1-2. General Information (sheet 1 of 2).

<u>GENERAL INFORMATION</u>	
<u>Measurement accuracy:</u>	
Accuracy at Multiplier X 0.01, Osc Level max:	
C-D, C-Q:	Multiplies values of accuracy equation terms that include $\alpha$ by 10.
C-ESR, C-G:	Same as accuracy specifications.
L-D, L-Q:	Multiplies values of accuracy equation terms that include $\alpha$ by 10.
L-ESR, L-G:	Same as accuracy specifications.
R-X, R-B, R-L, R-C:	Multiplies values of % error terms that include $\alpha$ , $\gamma$ or $\delta$ in accuracy equation by 10.
$ Z -\theta$ :	
$ Z $ :	Multiplies values in accuracy equation terms that include $\alpha$ by 10.
$\theta$ :	Multiplies specified accuracy by 2.
Accuracy at OSC LEVEL setting other than max. position:	
Multiplies specified accuracy by coefficient given in figure below:	
C and L accuracies at $D > 1$ :	Multiplies specified accuracy by $(1 + D^2)$ .
R accuracy at $Q > 0.1$ ( $D < 10$ ):	Multiplies specified accuracy by $(1 + Q^2)$ .